States	Projected Resources	Anticipated Resources
(B) Special Category States		
Arunachal Pradesh	1155	1422
Assam	4662	3308
Himachal Pradesh	2502	2084
Jammu & Kashmir	4000	2280
Manipur	979	809
Meghalaya	1029	791
Mizoram	763	699
Nagaland	844	608
Sikkim	550	474
Tripura	1130	932
Total (B)	17614	13408
Grand Total (A+B)	175485	139699

Note : (1) Anticiptated resosurces have been worked out on the basis of actuals for 1992-93, 1993-94, 1994-95, pre actuals for 1995-96 and latest estimates for 1996-97.

(2) Figures are exclusive of Area Programmes.

Reduction in the Ninth Five Year Plan Outlays

276. SHRI NARENDRA MOHAN: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Planning Commission is considering a massive reduction in the Ninth Five Year Plan outlays for different sectors, to contain the fiscal deficit at 4%;

(b) if so, what are the areas where this reduction would be effected;

(c) whether there would be adequate budgetary support for the Education sector, especially when Primary Education is going to be made a fundamental right; and

(d) by when the country will have 100% literacy amongst the school going children?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION (SHRIMATI RATNAMALA DEHARESHWAR SAVANOOR): (a) No, Sir.

(b) Does not arise.

(c) The budgetary support that would be provided by the Planning Commission for education sector will keep in view the importance of this sector and will depend on the central share in overall budgetary support to the Ninth Plan and also on what is provided in the Central Budget by way of budgetary support for each Annual Plan.

(d) Keeping in view the declaration of education as an aspect of fundamental human right to life efforts will be made to make the nation, fully literate by the year 2005.

Involvement of States in Framing of Employment Policies

277. DR. B.B. DUTTA: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government propose to involve States in framing the employment policies;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) whether the Planning Commission has preparped a draft proposal in this regard for implementation during the Ninth Five Year Plan;

(d) if so, the details thereof;

(e) the number of employment opportunities created in the organised sectors, particularly in the North-Eastern States, during the last three years, State-wise; and

(f) the number of employment opportunities likely to be created during 1997-98?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION (SHRIMATI RATNAMALA DEHARESHWAR SAVANOOR): (a) and (b) States are involved in framing employment policies and programmes.

(c) and (d) The approach to 9th Plan gives direction for employment policy. Priority is given to Agriculture and Rural Development with a view to generating adequate productive employment and eradication of poverty.

(e) and (f) Employment in Organised Sector as of 31st March in the years 1994, 1995 and 1996 is given in the table below:

Employment Organised Sector (in million)

	1994	1995	1996
1. Assam	1.07	1.09	1.15
2. Arunachal Pradesh	—	—	0.07
3. Manipur	0.07	0.08	0.08
4. Meghalaya	0.07	0.07	0.07
5. Mizoram	0.04	0.04	0.04
6. Nagaland	0.07	0.07	0.07
7. Tripura	0.11	0.11	0.11
All India	27.38	27.53	27.64

Source : D.G.E.&T., Ministry of Labour.

Note : The term Employment in Organised Sector is defined by DGE&T as employment in all the establishments in the Public Sector irrespective of the size of employment and non-agricultural establishments in private sector employing 10 or more persons.

Estimates of employment opportunities likely to be created in 1997-98 are not available.

गरीबी रेखा से नीचे लोग

278. **श्री इकबाल सिंह:** क्या प्रधान मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि:

(क) क्या यह सच है कि स्वतंत्रता-प्राप्ति के पचास वर्षों बाद भी देश में लगभग 35 करोड़ लोग अभी तक गरीबी-रेखा से नीचे जीवन यापन कर रहे हैं;

(ख) यदि हां, तो गरीबी के अब तक उन्मूलन नहीं किए जा सकने के क्या कारण हैं;

(ग) क्या यह भी सच है कि सरकार इस मोर्चे पर पूर्णतः विफल रही है; और

(घ) यदि हां, तो सरकार द्वारा देश में गरीबी के उन्मूलन हेतु बनाई गयी नवीनतम कल्याण योजनाओं के नाम क्या-क्या हैं?